## Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 LONDON 13301 01 OF 02 131909Z

43

ACTION EB-11

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 EA-11 ISO-00 AID-20 CIAE-00 FRB-02

INR-10 NSAE-00 RSC-01 XMB-07 OPIC-12 SPC-03 CIEP-02

LAB-06 SIL-01 OMB-01 NSC-10 SS-20 STR-08 CEA-02 L-03

H-03 DODE-00 PA-04 USIA-15 PRS-01 FSE-00 ABF-01 DRC-01

/181 W

----- 114090

R 131855Z NOV 73

FM AMEMBASSY LONDON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5552

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USMISSION EC BRUSSELS

USMISSION OECD PARIS

USDOC WASHDC

TREASURY DEPT WASHEC

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 2 LONDON 13301

DEPARTMENT FOR FRB

E.O. 11652:N/A TAGS: EFIN, UK

SUBJECT: UK TRADE IN OCTOBER

BEGIN SUMMARY: IN OCTOBER, THE UK RECORDED A VISIBLE TRADE

DEFICIT OF 298 MILLION POUNDS (S.A.) WITH EXPORTS TF 1008 MILLION POUNDS (F.O.B., S.A.) AND RECORD IMPORTS OF 1306 MILLITN PTUNES (F.O.B., S.A.). THE BALANCE ON SERVICES AND OTHER TRANSACTIONS IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN RUNNING UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 LONDON 13301 01 OF 02 131909Z

AT A MONTHLY SURPLUS OF ABOUT 65 MILLION POUNDS. THE CURRENT ACCOUNT IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN IN DEFICIT BY 233 MILLION POUNDS. END SUMMARY

1. IN OCTOBER, THE UK HAD A VISIBLE TRADE DEFICIT OF 298 MILLION POUNDS (S.A., F.O.B., B/P BASIS), COMPARED WITH A VISIBLE TRADE DEFICIT OF 177 MILLION POUNDS (REVISED) IN SEPTEMBER AND A DEFICIT OF 193 MILLION POUNDS IN AUGUST. IN THE THREE MONTH PERIOD AUGUST-OCTOBER, THE AVERAGE MONTHLY DEFICIT ON VISIBLE TRADE WAS 224 MILLION POUNDS A MONTH COMPARED WITH 168 MILLION POUNDS A MONTH IN THE PREVIOUS THREE MONTHS. THE TERMS OF TRADE HAVE CONTINUED TO MOVE AGAINST THE UK IN THE THIRD QUARTER.

WHEN 2ND AND 3RD QUARTER ARE COPARED, TERMS OF TRADE

WORSENED BY 6 PERCENT, THE IMPORT UNIT VALUE INDEX RISING BY NEARLY 10 PERCENT AND THE EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDEX BY OVER 3 PERCENT.

- 2. THE VALUE OF UK EXPORTS IN OCTOBER WAS 1008
  MILLION POUNDS (S.A., F.O.B., B/P BASIS) DOWN FROM 1062
  MILLION POUNDS (REVISED) IN SEPTEMBER AND 1013 MILLION
  POUNDS IN AUGUST. IN THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD AUGUSTOCTOBER, EXPORTS AVERAGED 1027 MILLION POUNDS PER MONTH,
  8 PERCENT HIGHER THAN IN THE PREVIOUS THREE MONTHS AND
  34 PERCENT HIGHER AT AN ANNUAL RATE THAN THE AVERAGE IN
  2ND HALF 1972. DELIVERIES INCREASED TO WESTERN EUROPE BY
  13 PERCENT; TO THE EC BY 9 PERCENT; TO THE STERLING AREA
  OUTSIDE EUROPE BY 4 PERCENT; TO ALL OTHER MARKETS BY 8
  PERCENT; BUT FELL TO NORTH AMERICA BY 2 PERCENT WHEN MAYJULY IS COMPARED TO AUGUST-OCTOBER.
- 3. THE VALUE OF UK IMPORTS IN OCTOBER WAS A RECORD 1306 MILLION POUNDS (S.A., F.O.B., B/P BASIS), UP FROM 1239 MILLION POUNDS IN SEPTEMBER, AND 1206 MILLION POUNDS IN AUGUST. IMPORT FIGURES WERE AFFECTED BY A STRIKE OF POST OFFICE WORKERS WHO NORMALLY PROCESS IMPORT DOCUMENTS AND THE OCTOBER FIGURES WILL BE ADJUSTED WHEN UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 LONDON 13301 01 OF 02 131909Z

THE TRADE FIGURES FOR NOVEMBER ARE ANNOUNCED. THE TREASURY NOTES THAT THE INCREASE IN IMPORTS IS ACCOUNTED FOR BY THREE SPECIAL FACTORS. FIRST, IMPORTS OF PRECIOUS STONES (MOSTLY DIAMONDS)-MOST OF WHICH ARE THEN EXPORTED WERE MUCH HIGHER THAN USUAL. THEIR VALUE WAS 31 MILLION

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 LONDON 13301 02 OF 02 131907Z

43

**ACTION EB-11** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 EA-11 ISO-00 AID-20 CIAE-00 FRB-02

INR-10 NSAE-00 RSC-01 XMB-07 OPIC-12 SPC-03 CIEP-02

LAB-06 SIL-01 OMB-01 NSC-10 SS-20 STR-08 CEA-02 L-03

H-03 DODE-00 PA-04 USIA-15 PRS-01 FSE-00 ABF-01 DRC-01

/181 W

----- 114049

R 131855Z NOV 73 FM AMEMBASSY LONDON TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5553

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

USMISSION EC BRUSSELS

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

USMISSION OECD PARIS

USDOC WASHDC

TREASURY DEPT WASHDC

UNCLAS SECTION 02 OF 02 LONDON 13301

POUNDS HIGHER IN OCTOBER THAN IN SEPTEMBER AND THE VALUE OF EXPORTS WAS 26 MILLION POUNDS LOWER (PARTLY DUE TO THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS). THIS LARGE CHANGE IN THE TRADE IN PRECIOUS STONES IN THE MONTH ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT HALF THE 121 MILLION POUND INCREASE IN THE TRADE DEFICIT. SECOND, IMPORTS OF FUELS WERE 46 MILLION POUNDS HIGHER. THIRD, THERE WAS A SHARP INCREASE IN THE VALUE OF DELIVERIES OF SHIPS CONSTRUCTED IN FOREIGN YARDS AND DELIVERED ABROAD FOR UK CUSTOMERS (44 MILLION POUNDS HIGHER). THE FIGURES FOR AUGUST-OCTOBER SHOW IMPORTS AVERAGING 1251 MILLION POUNDS A MONTH, 12 PERCENT HIGHER THAN THE AVERAGE IN THE PREVIOUS THREE MONTHS. IMPORTS FROM WESTERN EUROPE INCREASED BY 14 PERCENT, THE EC BY 11 PERCENT, FROM THE U.S. BY 1 PERCENT, FROM THE UNCLASSIFIED

## UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 LONDON 13301 02 OF 02 131907Z

STERLING AREA OUTSIDE EUROPE BY 14 PERCENT, AND THE RET OF THE WORLD BY 12 PERCENT WHEN THE TWO THREE-MONTH PERIODS ARE COMPARED.

- 4. THE SURPLUS ON INVISIBLES RAN AN ESTIMATED 65 MILLION POUNDS. THE ESTIMATED CURRENT ACCOUNT DEFICIT FOR OCTOBER IS THUS PUT AT 233 MILLION POUNDS COMPARED TO A DEFICIT OF 112 MILLION POUNDS (REVISED) IN SEPTEMBER.
- 5. THE TOTALS FOR THE VISIBLE TRADE ACCOUNT FOR THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF 1973 COMPARED TO THE FIRST TEN MONTHS OF 1972 ARE AS FOLLOWS:

EXPORTS IMPORTS BALANCE

1972 7427 7965 -538

1973 9509 11096 -1587

NOTE: FIGURES HAVE BEEN REVISED, ALL FIGURES ARE F.O.B., S.A., B/P BASIS IN MILLIONS OF POUNDS.

ANNENBERG

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: TRADE DATA Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 13 NOV 1973 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: n/a Disposition Approved on Date: Disposition Authority: n/a Disposition Case Number: n/a

Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:

Document Number: 1973LONDON13301 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A Film Number: n/a From: LONDON

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1973/newtext/t19731138/aaaabbkr.tel Line Count: 194 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE Office: ACTION EB

Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 4

Previous Channel Indicators: Previous Classification: n/a Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: n/a Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: hilburpw

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 08 AUG 2001

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <08-Aug-2001 by maustmc>; APPROVED <21-Aug-2001 by hilburpw>

**Review Markings:** 

Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: UK TRADE IN OCTOBER BEGIN SUMMARY: IN OCTOBER, THE UK RECORDED A VISIBLE TRADE

TAGS: EFIN, ETRD, UK

To: STATE

Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005